

HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE - 2003
Honors College; History 1090; Sociology 1488; SHRS 2906

COORDINATORS: **Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D. 648-8927; erlen@pitt.edu**
 Thomas G. Benedek, M.D.

TIME: **M.-W.-F. 11:00 a.m. - 12:15 a.m.**
 203 David Lawrence Hall

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

All students receiving graduate or undergraduate credit are expected to attend all classes, read the appropriate sections in the 3 assigned textbooks, and to actively participate in class discussions. Each class session will run for 1 hour and 15 minutes. The final 15-minute discussion section following each lecture, while optional, is strongly recommended, as this is the time students will get the opportunity to interact with the faculty and express their own views on the topics presented earlier in the class, as well as raise any additional items of interest from their readings for that class session. This extra 15 minutes is mandatory following each videotape session to permit adequate discussion of the videotape. Students are also strongly encouraged to set up an appointment to see Dr. Erlen early during the semester to discuss their expectations of this course and to be sure that they fully understand the course's educational objectives and requirements. The recommended reading assignments in this syllabus for each session are optional, though students are strongly urged to read at least one of these optional readings for each session. There will be three examinations based on lectures and readings in the 3 assigned textbooks: the midterm on September 24 with both out of class essay and in-class examination is worth 20% of the course grade, an in-class examination on October 24 is worth 10% of the course grade, and a final examination with out of class essays and an in-house examination at noon, Friday, December 12, is worth 50% of the course grade. The remaining 20% of the course grade will be based on the students' book reviews. Undergraduate students are required to submit three book reviews, one apiece on the following dates: September 17, October 17, and November 17: while all graduate students are required to submit six book reviews, one apiece on the following dates: September 10, September 26, October 10, October 27, November 7, and December 1.

All book reviews must be between a minimum of two pages in length and a maximum of five pages in length and must be typed and double-spaced. One letter grade will be subtracted for each session a book review is turned in late. All books selected for review must be housed in the History of Medicine collection in the Falk Library unless otherwise approved in advance by Dr. Erlen, and it is strongly recommended that students consult one of the two course coordinators when making book selections. Book reviews on inappropriate books (juvenile, out of scope) will be rejected at the professors' discretion. In addition all graduate students will be required to complete a separate bibliographic project under the direction of Dr. Erlen. All recommended reading assignments are kept on reserve at the circulation desk at Falk Library of the Health Sciences. Students are required to attend the two 6:00 PM lectures sponsored by the C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society during the semester that are listed in this syllabus. Students may substitute an additional book review in place of attending these lectures if emergencies arise.

Students with disabilities who require special testing accommodations or other classroom modifications should notify the instructor and the Office of Disability Resources and Services (DRS) no later than the 4th week of the term. Students may be asked to provide documentation of their disability to determine the appropriateness of the request. DRS is located in 216 William Pitt Union and can be contacted at 648-7890.

REQUIRED READINGS:

All students are required to purchase and read required selections from the following four texts for this course:

Conrad, Lawrence I., et.al. The Western Medical Tradition: 800 BC to AD 1800. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Duffy, John. From Humors to Medical Science: A History of American Medicine. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1993.

Rothman, David J., Marcus, Steven, and Kiceluk, Stephanie A., eds. Medicine and Western Civilization. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1995.

Warner, John H., Tighe, Janet A., eds. Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health.
Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 2001.

HISTORY OF MEDICINE WEBSITES:

History of the Health Sciences World Wide Web Links
<http://www2.mc.duke.edu/misc/MLA/HHSS/histlink.htm>

National Library of Medicine: History of Medicine Division
<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/hmd.html>

National Library of Medicine: HISTLINE
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi>

National Library of Medicine: NLM LOCATOR plus
<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/locatorplus/>

History of Science Society
<http://depts.washington.edu/hssexec/>

American Association for the History of Medicine
<http://www.histmed.org/>

American Osler Society
<http://staffweb.lib.uiowa.edu/deimas/AmOslerSoc/index.htm>

Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine
<http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/homgov.html>

European Association for the History of Medicine and Health
<http://www.bbr-online.com/eahmh/>

History Computerization Project
<http://www.history.la.ca.us/history/hdhome.htm>

History of Science/Science Studies Reference Sources
<http://gort.ucsd.edu/ds/initial.html>

WWW Virtual Library for the History of Science, Technology & Medicine
http://www.asap.unimelb.edu.au/hstm/hstm_medicine.htm

National Library of Medicine: Images from the History of Medicine
<http://wwwihtm.nlm.nih.gov/>

Library of Congress: American Memory
<http://lcweb2.loc.gov/amhome.html>

RECOMMENDED OPTIONAL READINGS:

August 25 Monday **Introduction**

Maulitz, Russell C. "Burn this book?" Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997 (71): 112-119.

King, L.S. "Of what use is medical history?" Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1977 (51): 107-116.

Risse, G. R. "The role of medical history in the education of the 'humanist' physician: A re-evaluation." Journal of Medical Education 1975 (50): 458-465.

Rosen, G. "A theory of medical historiography." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1940 (8): 655-665.

"Historians strive to improve perspective, practice of medicine." JAMA 1985 (254: No. 19): 2713-2730.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "The medical profession, medical practice, and the history of medicine." In Modern Methods in the History of Medicine. London: Athlone Press, 1971, pp. 22-35.

Clarke, Edwin. "The history of scientific and social medicine." Modern Methods in the History of Medicine, pp. 194-210.

Brieger, Gert. "The historiography of medicine." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 1, pp. 24-44.

Joy, Robert J. T. "On writing medical history." Annals of Diagnostic Pathology 1997 (1): 130-137.

August 27 Wednesday **Medicine and Health Care Prior to the Ancient Greeks**

Medicine and Western Civilization. "The Bible." p. 11.

Scurlock, JoAnn. "Physician, exorcist, conjurer, magician: A tale of two healing professions." In Mesopotamian Magic Textual, Historical, and Interpretative Perspectives, Pp. 69-79.

Majno, Guido. The Healing Hand. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1975, ch. 1-3.

Rothschild, Bruce M. "Advances in detecting disease in earlier human populations." In Skeletal Biology of Past Peoples: Research Methods, pp. 131-151.

Lloyd, G.E.R. "The transformation of ancient medicine." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1992 (66): 114-132.

Longrigg, James. "Death and epidemic diseases in classical Athens." In Death and Disease in the Ancient City, pp. 55-64.

Nutton, Vivian. "Medical thoughts on urban pollution." In Death and Disease in the Ancient City, pp. 65-73.

August 29 Friday **Hippocratic Medical Concepts and Greek Health Care**

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Hippocrates." pp. 43, 139, 261.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Aristotle." p. 79.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Plato." p. 48.

Temkin, Oswei. "Greek medicine as science and craft." ISIS, 1953 (44): 213-225.

- Edelstein, L. "The Hippocratic physician." In Ancient Medicine. Selected papers of Ludwig Edelstein. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1967. pp. 87-110.
- King, L.S. "Plato's concepts of medicine." Journal of the History of Medicine 1954 (9): 38-48.
- Majno, Guido. "The Iatros." In The Healing Hand. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1975, pp. 141-206.
- Horstmanshoff, H.F.J. "The ancient physician: Craftsman or scientist?" Journal of the History of Medicine 1990 (45): 176-197.
- Von Staden, Heinrich. "The discovery of the body: Human dissection and its cultural contents in ancient Greece." Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine 1992 (65): 223-241.
- Scarborough, John. "Classical antiquity: Medicine and allied sciences." Trends in History 1979 (2): 3-14.
- Nutton, Vivian. "The medical meeting place." in Ancient Medicine in Its Socio-Cultural Context. Atlanta: Rodopi, 1995. Volume 1, pp. 3-26.
- Pleket, H.W. "The social status of physicians in the Graeco-Roman world." in Ancient Medicine in Its Socio-Cultural Context. Atlanta: Rodopi, 1995. Volume 1, pp. 27-34.
- Longrigg, James. "Medicine and the Lyceum." in Ancient Medicine in Its Socio-Cultural Context. Atlanta: Rodopi, 1995. Volume 2, pp. 431-446.
- Nutton, Vivian. "What's in an oath?" Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London 1995, 29 (6): 518-524.
- Von Staden, Heinrich. "In a pure and holy way: Personal and professional conduct in the Hippocratic Oath?" Journal of the History of Medicine 1996 (51): 404-437.
- Parker, Holt N. "Women doctors in Greece, Rome, and the Byzantine Empire." In Women Healers and Physicians: Climbing a Long Hill, Lilian R. Furst, ed. Pp. 131-151.
- Scarborough, John. "Doctors and medicine: From Homer to Vesalius." Videotape housed in Falk Library, MMC (cannot be used for book review).

September 1 Monday Labor Day No Class

September 3 Wednesday
Alexandrian and Roman Medical Practices to Galen

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Galen." p.17.

Phillips, J. H. "The emergence of the Greek medical profession in the Roman republic." Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia 1980 (4): 267-275.

Majno, Guido. The Healing Hand. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1975, ch. 8-9.

Scarborough, John. "Galen redivivus: An essay review." Journal of the History of Medicine 1988 (43): 313-321.

Spivak, Betty S. "A.C. Celsus: Roman medicus." Journal of the History of Medicine 1991 (46): 143-157.

Riddle, John M. "Folk tradition and folk medicine: Recognition of drugs in classical antiquity." In Folklore and Folk Medicines. Madison, WI: American Institute of the History of Pharmacy, 1987, pp. 33-61.

Scarborough, John. "Roman medicine and public health." In Public Health, ed. by Teizo Ogawa, pp. 33-74.

Nutton Vivian. "Humoralism." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 1: 281-291.

Nutton, Vivian. "Galen at the bedside: The methods of a medical detective." in Medicine and the Five Senses. pp. 7-16.

Von Staden, Heinrich. "Anatomy as rhetoric: Galen on dissection and Persuasion." Journal of the History of Medicine 1995 (50): 47-66.

Pelligrino, Edmund D.; and Pelligrino, Alice H. "Humanism and ethics in Roman medicine: Translation and commentary on a text of Scribonius Largus." in The Persisting Osler II. Malabar, FL: Krieger Publishing Co. pp. 21-34.

Gordon, Richard. "The healing event in Graeco-Roman folk-medicine." in Ancient Medicine in Its Socio- Cultural Context. Atlanta: Rodopi, 1995. Volume 2: 363-376.

Nutton, Vivian. "Healers in the medical market place: Toward a social history of Graeco-Roman medicine." in Andrew Wear, ed. Medicine in Society: Historical Essays. Pp. 15-58.

Mattern, Susan P. "Physicians and the Roman imperial aristocracy: The patronage of therapeutics." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1999 (73): 1-18.

Hope, Valerie M. "Contempt and respect: the treatment of the corpse in ancient Rome." In Death and Disease in the Ancient City. pp. 104-127.

Nutton, Vivian. "Medical thought on urban pollution." In Death and Disease in the Ancient City, Pp. 65-73.

Bodel, John. "Dealing with the dead: Undertakers, executioners, and potter's field in ancient Rome." In Death and Disease in the Ancient City. Pp. 128-151.

September 5 Friday

Contributions of Byzantine and Arabic Medical Science and Scholarship

Hamarneh, S. "The physician and the health professions in medieval Islam." Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine 1971 (47): 1088-1110.

Nutton, Vivian. "God, Galen and the depaganization of ancient medicine." In Religion and Medicine in the Middle Ages, York: York Medieval Press, 2001, pp. 15-32.

Scarborough, John. "Introduction." Symposium on Byzantine Medicine. Washington: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library, 1985, pp. ix-xvi.

Dols, Michael W. "The origins of the Islamic hospital: myth and reality." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1987(61): 367-390.

Savage-Smith, E. "Gleanings from an Arabist's workshop. Current trends in the study of medieval Islamic science and medicine." ISIS 1988 (297): 246-272.

Savage-Smith, Emilie. "Attitudes toward dissection in medieval Islam." Journal of the History of Medicine 1995 (50): 67-110.

Conrad, Lawrence I. "Arab-Islamic medicine." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 1, pp. 676-727.

Lloyd, Geoffrey E. R. "Galen on Hellenistics and Hippocrateans: Contemporary battles and past authorities." in Galen und das Hellenistische Erbe. 1993, pp. 125-143.

Bennett, David. "Medical practice and manuscripts in Byzantium." Social History of Medicine 2000(2): 279-291.

Alvarez-Millan, Cristina. "Practice versus theory: Tenth-century case histories from the Islamic Middle East." Social History of Medicine 2000(2): 293-306.

Savage-Smith, Emilie. "The practice of surgery in Islamic lands: Myth and reality." Social History of Medicine 2000(2): 307-321.

Perho, Irmeli. "The Prophet's medicine: A creation of the Muslim traditionalist scholars. In Studia Orientalia, 1995(74): 44-52.

September 8 Monday

Galenism: Medical Theory and Practice in Medieval and Renaissance Europe by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology

Temkin, Owsei. Galenism: Rise and Decline of a Medical Philosophy. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1973. Pp. 1-94.

Dean-Jones, David E. "Galen on the Constitution of the Art of Medicine: Introduction, Translation and Commentary." Ph.D. thesis, 1993. Pp. 24-50.

Lieber, Elinor. "Galen in Hebrew: The transmission of Galen's works in the medieval Islamic world." in Galen: Problems and Prospects. Pp. 167-186.

Wear, Andrew. "Galen in the Renaissance." in Galen: Problems and Prospects. pp. 229-262.

September 10 Wednesday

The Evolution of Modern Anatomy by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Vesalius." p.54.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Baldasar Heseler." p. 61.

Scarborough, John. "The classical background of the Vesalian revolution." Episteme 1968 (2):200-218.

Edelstein, Ludwig. "Andreas Vesalius, the humanistic." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1943 (14): 547-561.

Keele, Kenneth D. "Leonardo da Vinci's influence on Renaissance anatomy." Medical History 1964 (8): 360-370.

French, Roger. "The anatomical tradition." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 1: 81-101.

Kemp, Martin. "The mark of truth: Looking and learning in some anatomical illustrations from the Renaissance." in Medicine and the Five Senses. pp. 85-121.

Park, Katharine. "The life of the corpse: Division and dissection in late medieval Europe." Journal of the History of Medicine 1995 (50): 111-132.

September 12 Friday

The Plague's Impact on European Health Care and Society-History Channel Videotape

Carmichael, A. G. "Plague legislation in the Italian Renaissance." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1983 (57): 508-525.

Sloan, A. W. "Medical and social aspects of the Great Plague of London in 1665." South African Medical Journal 1973 (47): 270-276.

Ziegler, Philip. "The plague in a Medieval village." In The Black Death, Pp. 202-223.

Norris, John. "East or West? The geographic origin of the Black Death." Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 1977 (51): 1-24.

Renouard, Yves. "The Black Death as a major event in world history." in The Black Death: A Turning Point in History?. Malabar, FL: Krieger Pub., 1978, pp. 25-34.

September 15 Monday

Medieval Medicine and Health Care in Western Europe

by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology

Medicine and Western Civilization. "St. Augustine." p. 145.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Jordan of Turre." p. 209.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Ulrich von Hutten." p. 212.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Arnald of Villanova." p. 269.

Temkin, Oswei. "Medical education in the Middle Ages." Journal of Medical Education 1956 (31): 383-392

Rosen, George. "The medieval hospital." In From Medical Police to Social Medicine. New York: Science History Publication, 1974, pp. 274-288.

Scarborough, John. "Theophrastus on herbals and herbal remedies." Journal of the History of Biology 11 (2): 353-385, Fall, 1978.

Minkowski, William L. "Women healers of the Middle Ages: Selected Aspects of their history." Journal of the American Public Health Association. 1992 (82): 288-295.

Rubin, Stanley. "The problem of leprosy." In Medieval English Medicine, pp. 150-171.

Amundsen, Darrel W. "Medieval canon law on medical and surgical practice by the clergy." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 52 (1978): 22-43.

Riddle, John M. "Theory and practice in Medieval medicine." Viator 1974 (5): 157-184.

Bylebyl, Jerome. "The manifest and the hidden in the Renaissance clinic." in Medicine and the Five Senses. pp. 40-60.

McVaugh, Michael R. "Bedside manners in the Middle Ages." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997 (71): 201-223.

Park, Katharine. "Medicine and society in medieval Europe, 500-1500." in Andrew Wear, ed. Medicine in Society: Historical Essays. Pp. 59-90.

Amundsen, Darrel W. "Medicine and faith in early Christianity." in Medicine, Society, and Faith in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. Pp. 127-157.

Galvao-Sobrinho, Carlos R. "Hippocratic ideals, medical ethics, and the practice of medicine in the early middle ages: The legacy of the Hippocratic Oath." Journal of the History of Medicine 1996 (51): 438-455.

Garcia-Ballester, Luis. "Improving health: A challenge to European medieval Galenism." In Coping with Sickness: Perspectives on Health Care, Past and Present, Pp. 53-72.

Rutten, Thomas. "Receptions of the Hippocratic Oath in the Renaissance: The prohibition of abortion as a case study in reception." Journal of the History of Medicine 1996 (51): 456-483.

Holden, Peregrine. "The Millennium Bug: Health and medicine around the year 1000." Social History of Medicine 13(2000): 200-219.

September 17 Wednesday

Challenges to Galenism I: Astrology, Iatrochemistry and Iatrophysics by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Paracelsus." p. 23.

Temkin, Osweil. Galenism: Rise and Decline of a Medical Philosophy. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1973. Pp. 95-192.

Dick, H. G. "A survey of astrological medicine in the age of science." Journal of the History of Medicine 1946 (1): 300-315, 419-433.

Pagel, W. "'Van Helmont's concept of disease - to be or not to be? The influence of Paracelsus.'" Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1972 (46): 419-454.

Hall, T. R. "Descartes' physiological method: Position, principle, examples." Journal of the History of Biology, 1970 (3): 53-79.

King, Lester S. The Road to Medical Enlightenment 1650-1695. London: Macdonald, 1970, pp. 15-92.

Webster, Charles. "Paracelsus: Medicine as popular protest." in Medicine and the Reformation. pp. 57-77.

Siraisi, Nancy G. "Some current trends in the study of Renaissance medicine." Renaissance Quarterly, 1984 (37): 585-600.

O'Neill, Ynez V. "Giovanni Michele Savonarola: An Atypical Renaissance Practitioner." Clio Medica 1975 (10): 77-93.

Moran, Bruce T. "A survey of chemical medicine in the 17th century: Spanning court, classroom, and cultures." Pharmacy in History 1996 (38): 121-133.

Debus, Allen G. "Paracelsianism and the diffusion of the chemical philosophy in early modern Europe." In Paracelsus: The Man and His Reputation His Ideas and Their Transformation, Pp. 225-244.

Cunningham, Andrew. "Paracelsus fat and thin: Thoughts on reputations and realities." In Paracelsus: The Man and his Reputation His Ideas and Their Transformation, Pp. 53-78.

September 19 Friday

Challenges to Galenism II: Vesalius, Harvey and the Beginnings of Modern Physiology by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Vesalius." p.54.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "William Harvey." p. 68.

Kilgour, F. G. "William Harvey's use of the quantitative method." Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine 26: 410-421, 1954.

O'Malley, Charles D. "The evolution of physiology." Journal of the International College of Surgeons 1958 (3): 115-129.

Bylebyl, Jerome L. "William Harvey, a conventional medical revolutionary." JAMA 1978 (23): 1295-1298.

Cohen, I. Bernard. Revolution in Science. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1985, pp. 176-194.

Bates, Don G. "Harvey's account of his discovery." Medical History 1992 (36): 361-378.

September 22 Monday**The Origins of Medical Instrumentation****by Carey Balaban, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, Otolaryngology and Neurobiology**Medicine and Western Civilization. "Rene Laennec." p. 310.Davis, Audrey B. "Introduction." and "Conclusion." In Medicine and Its Technology: An Introduction to the History of Medical Instrumentation. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1981, pp. 3-41; 233-243.Duffin, Jacalyn M. "The cardiology of R.T.H. Laennec." Medical History 1989 (33): 42-71.Reiser, Stanley J. "The machine at the bedside: Technological transformations of practices and values" in The Machine at the Bedside: Strategies for Using Technology in Patient Care. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984, pp. 3-19.Grouse, Lawrence D. "Has the machine become the physician?" JAMA Oct. 14, 1983 (250): 1981.Bracegirdle, Brian. "The microscopical tradition." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 1, pp. 102-119.Reiser, Stanley J. "The science of diagnosis: diagnostic technology." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 2: 826-851.**September 24 Wednesday****FIRST MIDTERM EXAMINATION****September 25 Thursday****C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society 6:00 pm lecture****David Courtwright, Ph.D.****"Forces of Habit: Why We Make War on Some Drugs but not on Others?"****September 26 Friday****American Colonial Medical Practices and Health Care Problems**Medicine and Western Civilization. "Edward Jenner." p. 299.Bell, Whitfield J., Jr. "A portrait of the colonial physician." In Sickness and Health in America. Pp. 41-53, 1978 edition.Blake, John B. "The medical profession and public health in colonial Boston." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1952 (26): 218-230.Blake, John B. "The inoculation controversy in Boston, 1721-1722." In Sickness and Health in America. Pp. 347-355. 1985 edition.Brown, Richard D. "The healing arts in Colonial and Revolutionary Massachusetts: The context for scientific medicine." In Medicine in Colonial Massachusetts 1620-1820. Boston: Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 1978, pp. 35-47.Duffy, John. From Humors to Medical Science. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1979, pp. 1-47.Cook, Sherburne F. "The significance of disease in the extinction of the New England Indians." In Biological Consequences of the European Expansion, 1450-1800, Pp. 251-274.Duffy, John. "Smallpox and the Indians in the American colonies." In Biological Consequences of the European Expansion, 1450-1800, 1997. Pp. 233-250.

Putman, Darrett B. "Of augue and fevers: Malaria in the early Chesapeake." In Biological Consequences of the European Expansion, 1450-1800, 1997. Pp. 203-232.

Gevitz, Norman. "The Devil hath laughed at the physicians': Witchcraft and medical practice in seventeenth-century New England." Journal of the History of Medicine 2000 (55): 5-36.

Gevitz, Norman. "Pray let the medicines be good': The New England apothecary in the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries." In Apothecaries and the Drug Trade: Essays in Celebration of the Work of David L. Cowen. 2001. Pp. 5-27.

September 29 Monday

Medical Practice and Health Care During the Revolutionary War and Early National Periods

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Benjamin Rush." p. 278.

Pernick, Martin S. "Politics, parties and pestilence: Epidemic Yellow Fever in Philadelphia and the rise of the first party system." In Sickness and Health in America. Pp. 356-371. 1985 edition.

Owen, William O. "The legislative and administrative history of the medical department of the United States Army during the revolutionary period (1776-1786)." Annals of Medical History 1917 (1):198-216, 261-280, 342-367.

Shryock, Richard H. "The medical reputation of Benjamin Rush: Contrasts over two centuries." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1971 (45): 507-552.

Duffy, John. From Humors to Medical Science, pp. 48-79.

Warner, John H. "Science, healing and the physician's identity: A problem of professional charter in nineteenth-century America." Clio Medica 1991 (22): 65-88.

Haakonssen, Lisabeth. "Benjamin Rush: Medical Ethics for a New Republic." in Medicine and Morals in the Enlightenment, pp. 187-225.

October 1 Wednesday

Major Individuals in 19th Century American Medicine

Duffy, John. From Humors to Medical Science, pp. 120-129.

Horine, E.F. "Early medicine in Kentucky and the Mississippi Valley: A tribute to Daniel Drake." Journal of the History of Medicine 1948 (3): 263-278.

Vilter, R. W. "Daniel Drake MD (1785-1852): Pioneer teacher, author, medical and social entrepreneur of the USA." Journal of Medical Biography 1995(3): 90-98.

Horine, E.F. "The stagesetting for Ephraim McDowell, 1771-1830. Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1950 (240): 149-160.

Pratt, J.H. "Ephraim McDowell: The first five of ovariectomy, 1809-1818." Mayo Clinical Proceedings 1977 (52): 125-128.

Evans, A.S. "Austin Flint and his contributions to medicine." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1958 (32): 224-241.

Smith, Dale C. "Austin Flint and auscultation in America." Journal of the History of Medicine 1978 (33): 129-149.

Leavitt, Judith W. "'A worrying profession': The domestic environment of medical practice in mid-nineteenth century America." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1995 (69): 1-29.

October 3 Friday

The Evolution of Inhalation Anesthesia

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Ignaz Semmelweis." p. 240.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Frances Burney." p. 383.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "James Young Simpson." p. 398.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Joseph Lister." p. 247.

Smith, Dale C. "The evolution of modern surgery: A brief overview." in A History of Neurosurgery. 1997. pp. 11-26.

Trent, J.C. "Surgical anesthesia, 1846-1946." Journal of the History of Medicine 1946 (1): 505-514.

Hamilton, D. "The nineteenth century surgical revolution - antisepsis or better nutrition?" Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1982 (56): 30-40.

Maluf, N.S. "History of blood transfusions." Journal of the History of Medicine 1954 (9): 59-107.

Pernick, Martin S. "The calculus of suffering in 19th-century surgery." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 98-112, 1985 edition.

Brieger, Gert H. "A portrait of surgery. Surgery in America, 1875-1889." Surgical Clinics of North America 1987 (67): 1181-1216.

Garipey, Thomas P. "The introduction and acceptance of Listerian antisepsis in the United States." Journal of the History of Medicine 1994 (49): 167-206.

October 6 No Class

October 8 Wednesday

Medicine and Health Care in the Old South and the Civil War

Duffy, John. "Medicine in the Civil War." In From Humors to Medical Science, pp. 151-166.

Duffy, John. "Medical practice in the ante-bellum South." Journal of Southern History 1959 (225): 53-72.

Warner, John H. "The idea of Southern medical distinctiveness: Medical knowledge and practice in the Old South." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 53-70, 1985 edition.

"Virginia regulates sex among servants, slaves, and masters, 1642-1769." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 72-76.

"Harriet Jacobs relates incidents in the life of a slave girl, 1861." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 147-152.

Savitt, Todd L. "Black health on the plantation: Masters, slaves, and physicians." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 313-330, 1985 edition.

Stowe, Stephen M. "Obstetrics and the work of doctoring in the mid-nineteenth century American South." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1990 (64): 540-566.

Patterson, K. David. "Disease environments of the antebellum South." In Science and Medicine in the Old South. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989, pp. 152-165.

Breeden, James O. "A medical history of the later stages of the Atlanta campaign." Journal of Southern History 1969 (35): 31-59.

Freemont, Frank R. "The first career of William Alexander Hammond." Journal of the History of the Neurosciences 1996 (5): 282-287.

Flannery, Michael A. "Another house divided: Union medical service and sectarians during the Civil War." Journal of the History of Medicine 1999 (54): 478-510.

Hasegawa, Guy R. "Pharmacy in the American Civil War." Pharmacy in History 2000(42): 67-86.

October 10 Friday

Sectarian Medical Movements in 19th and 20th Century America

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October 13 Monday

Folk Medicine, Domestic Medicine, Health Fads, and Faith Healing in American History

Whorton, James C. "Patient, heal thyself: Popular health reform movements as unorthodox medicine." In Norman Gevitz, ed. Other Healers. pp. 52-81.

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October 15 Wednesday

Health Care Quackery in American History

Haller, John S. "A short history of the quack's materia medica." New York State Medical Journal. 1989 (89): 520-525.

Duffy, John. "Quackery in early Pittsburgh." Bulletin of the Allegheny County Medical Society 1962 (51): 607-610.

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October 17 Friday

Hospitals and Dispensaries in American History

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Florence Nightingale." p. 360.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Massachusetts General Hospital." p. 365.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "Social class and medical care in nineteenth century America: The rise and fall of the dispensary." In Sickness and Health in America. Pp. 273-286, 1985 edition.

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Rothman, David J. "The hospital as caretaker: The Almshouse past and the intensive care future." Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia 1990 (12): 151-174.

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October 20 Monday

Evolution of American Medical Education, Pt. I

Waite, Frederick C. "Birth of the first independent proprietary medical school in New England, at Castleton, Vermont, in 1818." Annals of Medical History 7, N.S., (1935): 242-252.

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October 22 Wednesday

Evolution of American Medical Education, Pt. II

Duffy, John. From Humors to Medical Science. pp . 130-150, 203-213, 275-283.

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Halperin, Edward C. "The Jewish problem in U.S. medical education, 1920-1955." Journal of the History of Medicine 2001(56): 140-167.

Ludmerer, Kenneth D. "Modern medical education in the United States." In Learning to Heal. New York: Basic Books, 1985, pp. 255-280.

Davis, Clark. "Called by God, led by men: women face the masculinization of American medicine at the College of Medical Evangelists, 1909-1922." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1993 (67): 119-148.

Halperin, Edward C. "The Jewish problem in U.S. medical education, 1920-1955." Journal of the History of Medicine 56(2001): 140-167.

October 24 Friday

Evolution of American Medical Education, Pt. III

Baldwin, DeWitt C., Jr. "The medical curriculum: Developments and directions." in Beyond Flexner: Medical Education in the Twentieth Century, 1992. pp. 141-155.

DeVille, Kenneth. "Defending diversity: Affirmative action and medical education." American Journal of Public Health 1999 (89): 1256-1261.

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October 27 Monday
SECOND EXAMINATION

October 29 Wednesday
The Issue of Birth Control in American History

Gordon, Linda. "The politics of birth control, 1920-1940: The impact of professionals." In Elizabeth Fee, ed., Women and Health, 1983. pp. 151-175.

"Anthony Comstock condemns obscene literature, 1883." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 243-244.

"Margaret Sanger argues 'The case for birth control'." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 311-314.

"Women write Margaret Sanger for birth control advice, 1924, 1930, 1935, 1936." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 316-319.

Yates, Wilson. "Birth control literature and the medical profession in nineteenth century America." Journal of the History of Medicine 1976 (31): 42-54.

Johnson, R.C. "Feminism, philanthropy and science in the development of the oral contraceptive pill." Pharmacy in History 1977 (19): 63-78.

Sauer, R. "Attitudes to abortion in America, 1800-1973." Population Studies 1974 (28): 53-67.

Wardell, Dorothy. "Margaret Sanger: Birth control's successful revolutionary." American Journal of Public Health 1980 (70): 736-742.

Mariner, Wendy K. "The Supreme Court, abortion, and the jurisprudence of class." American Journal of Public Health 1992 (82): 1156-1162.

Reed, James W. "The birth-control movement before Roe v Wade." in The Politics of Abortion and Birth Control in Historical Perspective. ed. Donald T. Critchlow. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996. Pp. 22-52.

"Alfred Kinsey reports on Americans' sexual behavior, 1948-1953." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 368-373.

"A memoir of 'Jane,' an illegal abortion service from 1969-1973." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. Pp. 414-417.

October 31 Friday
Evolution of Health Insurance in the United States

Numbers, Ronald L. "Third party: Health insurance in America." in Sickness and Health in America. pp. 233-247. 1985 edition.

Kunitz, Stephen J. "Efficiency and reform in the financing and organization of early twentieth century American medicine." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1981 (55): 497-515.

Poen, Monte M. "The Truman legacy: Retreat to Medicare." in Compulsory Health Insurance: The Continuing American Debate. 1982. pp. 97-114.

Starr, Paul. "Transformation in defeat: The changing objectives of national health insurance, 1915-1980." in Compulsory Health Insurance: The Continuing American Debate. 1982. pp. 115-144.

Marmor, Theodore R.; and Mashaw, Jerry L. "Canada's health insurance and ours: The real lessons, the big choices." in The Sociology of Health & Illness: Critical Perspectives. 4th ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994. pp. 470-480.

Waitzkin, Howard. "The strange career of managed competition: From military failure to medical success?" American Journal of Public Health 1994, (84): 482-494.

Grey, Michael R. "The medical care programs of the Farm Security Administration, 1932-1947: A rehearsal for national health insurance?" American Journal of Public Health 1994 (84): 1678-1687.

Feingold, Eugene. "The defeat of health care reform: Misplaced mistrust in government." American Journal of Public Health 1995 (85): 1619-1622.

Davis, Karen; and Rowland, Diane. "Uninsured and underserved: inequities in health care in the United States." Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly 1983(61): 149-176.

Derickson, Alan. "'Health for three-thirds of the nation': Public health advocacy of universal access to medical care in the United States." American Journal of Public Health, 92(2002): 180-190.

Light, Donald W. "Universal health care: Lessons from the British experience." American Journal of Public Health 93(2003): 25-30.

Rodwin, Victor G. "The health care system under French national health insurance: Lessons for health reform in the United States." American Journal of Public Health 93(2003): 31-37.

Altenstetter, Christa. "Insights from health care in Germany." American Journal of Public Health 93(2003): 38-44.

Brown, Lawrence D. "Comparing health systems in four countries: Lessons for the United States." American Journal of Public Health 93(2003): 52-56.

November 3 Monday

History of Tuberculosis in the 20th Century-PBS videotape-Pt. 1

Robbins, J. M. "Class struggles in the tubercular world: nurses, patients, and physicians, 1903-1915." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997 (71): 412-434.

Abel, E. K. "Taking the cure to the poor: patients' responses to New York City's tuberculosis program, 1894-1918." American Journal of Public Health 1997 (87): 1808-1815.

Worboys, Michael. "From heredity to infection: Tuberculosis, 1870-1890." In Heredity and Infection: The History of Disease Transmission. 2001. Pp. 81-100.

November 5 Wednesday

History of Tuberculosis in the 20th Century-PBS videotape-Pt. 2

Sepkowitz, K. a. "Tuberculosis and the health care worker: a historical perspective." Annals of Internal Medicine 1994 (120): 71-79.

Fox, Daniel M. "Social policy and city politics: tuberculosis reporting in New York, 1889-1990." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1975(49): 169-195.

McBride, David. "Tuberculosis in African-American and minority populations: historical epidemiology of a nonclassic contagious process." Journal of the Association of Academic Minority Physicians 1994 (5): 11-15.

Bates, J. H., et.al. "The history of tuberculosis as a global epidemic." Medical Clinics of North America 1993 (77:6): 1205-1217.

Lerner, Barron. "New York City's tuberculosis control efforts: the historical limitations of the war on consumption." American Journal of Public Health 1993 (83): 758-766.

Bloom, B. R.; Murray, C. J. "Tuberculosis: commentary on a reemergent killer." Science 1992 (257): 1055-1064.

Lerner, Barron. "From careless consumptives to recalcitrant patients: the historical construction of noncompliance." Social Science and Medicine 1997 (45): 1423-1431.

Robbins, Jessica M. "Class struggles in the tubercular world: nurses, patients, and physicians, 1903-1915." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997(71): 412-434.

Abel, Emily K. "Taking the cure to the poor: patients' responses to New York City's tuberculosis program, 1894-1918." American Journal of Public Health 1997(87): 1808-1815.

Worboys, Michael. "From heredity to infection: tuberculosis, 1870-1890." In Heredity and Infection: The History of Disease Transmission, 2001. ch. 2.

Fairchild, Amy L. "Public health nihilism vs pragmatism: History, Politics, and the control of tuberculosis." American Journal of Public Health 1998 (7): 1105-1117.

November 6 Thursday 6:00 p.m., Lecture Room #5, Scaife Hall
"On the Shoulders of Giants: the Medieval Origins of Professional Medicine."
Walton Schalick, III, M.D., Ph.D., Washington University School of Medicine

November 7 Friday
History of American Public Health I

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Edwin Chadwick." p. 217.

Fox, Daniel M. "Medical institutions and the state." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. 1993. v. 2, pp. 1204-1230.

Duffy, John. "Social impact of disease in the late 19th century." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 414-421, 1985 edition.

Blake, John B. "The origins of public health in the United States." American Journal of Public Health 1948 (38): 1539-1550.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "The cause of cholera: aspects of etiological thought in 19th century America." In Sickness and Health in America, Pp. 257-272, 1978 edition.

Baker, Jeffrey P. "Immunization and the American way: 4 childhood vaccines." American Journal of Public Health 2000(90): 199-207.

Tomes, Nancy. "The making of a germ panic, then and now." American Journal of Public Health 2000(90): 191-198.

Kramer, Howard. "Early municipal and state boards of health." Bulletin of the History of Medicine. 1950 (24): 503-529.

Melosi, Martin V. Effluent America: Cities, Industry, Energy, and the Environment. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2001. Pp. 49-67.

Tesh, Sylvia. "Political ideology and public health in the 19th century." International Journal of Health Services. 1982 (12): 321-243.

Tomes, Nancy. "The private side of public health: Sanitary science, domestic hygiene, and the germ theory, 1870-1900." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1990 (64): 509-539.

Duffy, John. "Hogs, dogs, and dirt: Public health in early Pittsburgh." Pittsburgh Magazine of History and Biography 1963 (87): 294-305.

Ellis, John. "Business and public health in the urban South during the Nineteenth Century: New Orleans, Memphis, and Atlanta." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1970 (44): 197-212.

Hansen, Bert. "The image and advocacy of public health in American caricatures and cartoons." American Journal of Public Health, 1997 (87): 1798-1807.

Parmet, Wendy E. "From slaughter-house to Lochner: The rise and fall of the constitutionalization of public health." American Journal of Legal History 1996 40): 476-505.

Young, James Harvey. "'This greasy counterfeit': Butter versus oleomargarine in the United States Congress, 1886." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1979 (53): 392-414.

Winslow, C. E. "Public health at the crossroads." American Journal of Public Health 1999(89): 1645-1648.

Warren, B. S.; Sydenstricker, Edgar. "The relation of wages to the public health." American Journal of Public Health 1999(89): 1641-1644.

Markel, Howard. "For the welfare of children: The origins of the relationship between US public health workers and pediatricians." American Journal of Public Health 2000(90): 893-899.

Rosner, David. "Health care for the 'truly needy': 19th century origins of the concept." Milbank Quarterly 1982, (60): 355-385.

November 10 Monday

History of American Public Health II

Fee, Elizabeth; and Acheson, Roy M., eds. A History of Education in Public Health: Health that Mocks the Doctors' Rules. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991. pp. 15-43.

Fox, Daniel M. "Social policy and city politics." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 415-431, 1978 edition.

Melosi, Martin V. Effluent America: Cities, Industry, Energy, and the Environment. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2001. Pp. 211-224, 238-262.

Courtwright, David T. "Public health and public wealth: Social costs as a basis for restrictive policies." Milbank Quarterly, 1980 (58): 268-282.

Williams, Greer. "Schools of public health--their doing and undoing." Milbank Quarterly, 1976 (54): 480-525.

Berliner, Howard S. "Whither public health?" Health Policy and Education, 1980 (1): 177-186.

Duffy, John. "The American medical profession and public health: From support to ambivalence." Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 1979 (53): 1-22.

Mullan, Fitzhugh. "Don Quixote, Machiavelli, and Robin Hood: Public health practice, past and present." American Journal of Public Health, 2000, 90(5): 702-706.

Brandt, Allan M.; Gardner, Martha. "Antagonism and accommodation: Interpreting the relationship between public health and medicine in the United States during the 20th century." American Journal of Public Health, 2000, 90(5): 707-715.

Baker, Jeffrey P. "Immunization and the American way: 4 childhood vaccines." American Journal of Public Health 2000 (90): 199-207.

Parascandola, Mark. "Cigarettes and the US Public Health Service in the 1950s." American Journal of Public Health 2001(91): 196-205.

Tomes, Nancy. "The making of a germ panic, then and now." American Journal of Public Health 2000 (90): 191-198.

November 12 Wednesday**The Development of the American Nursing Profession Pt. 1 by Judith A. Erlen, R.N., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.**

Maggs, Christopher. "A general history of nursing: 1800-1900." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. 1993. v. 2, pp. 1309-1328.

Helmstadter, Carol. "Robert Bentley Todd, Saint John's House, and the origins of the modern trained nurse." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1993 (67): 282-319.

Bullough, Vern L., and Bullough, Bonnie. "The origins of modern American nursing: The Civil War era." Nursing Forum 1963 (2): 13-27.

Kalisch, Philip A.; and Kalisch, Beatrice J. The Advance of American Nursing. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1986. Pp. 1-53.

Baer, Ellen D. "Nurses." in Women, Health, and Medicine in America, 1992. pp. 459-476.

D'Antonio, Patricia O. "The legacy of domesticity: nursing in early nineteenth-century America." Nursing History Review 1993 (1): 229-246.

Buhler-Wilkerson, Karen. "Bringing care to the people: Lillian Wald's legacy to public health nursing." American Journal of Public Health 1993, 83 (12): 1778-1786.

Sarnecky, Mary T. "Nuring in the American army from the Revolution to the Spanish-American War." Nursing History Review 1997 (5): 49-69.

Reverby, Susan. "'Neither for the drawing room nor for the kitchen': Private duty nursing in Boston, 1873-1920." In Women and Health in America: Historical Readings 2nd ed. Judith W. Leavitt, ed. Pp. 460-474.

Sandelowski, Margarete. "The physician's eyes: American nursing and the diagnostic revolution in medicine." Nursing History Review 2000 (8): 3-38.

November 14 Friday**The Development of the American Nursing Profession, Pt. 2 by Judith A. Erlen, R.N., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.**

Melosh, Barbara. "More than 'the physician's hand': Skill and authority in twentieth-century nursing." In Women and Health in America. 1999. Pp. 482-496.

Sandelowski, Margarete. "Making the best of things: Technology in American nursing, 1870-1940." Nursing History Review 1997 (5): 3-22.

Wagner, David. "The proletarianization of nursing in the United States, 1932-1946." International Journal of Health Services 1980 (10): 271-290.

Cannings, Kathleen, et al. "The development of the nursing labor force in the U.S.: A basic analysis." International Journal of Health Services 1975 (5): 185-216.

Reverby, Susan. "The search for the hospital yardstick: Nursing and the rationalization of hospital work." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 206-218, 1985 edition.

Leighow, Susan R. "Backrubs vs. Bach: Nursing and the entry-into-practice debate, 1946-1986." Nursing History Review 1996 (4): 3-17.

Fairman, Julie. "Alternative visions: The nurse-technology relationships in the context of the history of technology." In Nursing History Review 1998 (6): 129-146.

Hine, Darlene C. "They shall mount up with wings as eagles': Historical images of Black nurses, 1890-1950." In Women and Health in America: Historical Readings 2nd ed. Judith W. Leavitt, ed. 1999. Pp. 475-488.

Grando, Victoria T. "A hard day's work: Institutional nursing in the Post-World War II era." Nursing History Review 2000 (8): 169-184.

November 17 Monday

History of American Medical Science: 1900-1950 PBS videotape Odyssey of Science

Hudson, Robert P. "The biography of disease: Lessons from chlorosis." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1977 (51): 448-463.

Risse, Guenter B. "A long pull, a strong pull, and all together: San Francisco and bubonic plague, 1907-1908." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1992 (66): 260-286.

Etheridge, Elizabeth W. "Pellagra: An unappreciated reminder of Southern distinctiveness." In Disease and Distinctiveness in the American South. 1988. pp. 100-119.

Savitt, T.L., Goldberg, M.F.,: "Herrick's 1910 case report of sickle cell anemia." JAMA 1989 (261): 266- 271.

Carter, K.C. "The germ theory, beri beri, and the deficiency theory of disease." Medical History 1977 (21): 119-136.

Hudson, Robert P. "How diseases birth and die." Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia 1977 (45): 18-27.

Cassell, Eric J. "Ideas in conflict: The rise and fall (and rise and fall) of new views of disease." In Daedalus, 1986 (115, no. 2): 19-41.

November 19 Wednesday

What is and Epidemic? PBS videotape-Influenza 1918

Rosenberg, Charles E. "Disease and social order in America: Perspectives and expectations." AIDS: The Burden of History. pp. 12-32.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "Disease in history: Frames and framers." The Milbank Quarterly, 1989 (67, Supplement 1): 1-15.

White, Kenneth A. "Pittsburgh in the great epidemic of 1918." Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine, 1985 (68): 221-242.

Kaplan, Martin M.; and Robert G. Webster. "The epidemiology of influenza." Scientific American, 1977 (237): 88-106.

Stevens, Kingsley M. "The pathophysiology of influenza pneumonia in 1918." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 1918 (25): 115-125.

Katz, R. S. "Influenza 1918-1919: a study in mortality." Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 1974 (48): 416-422.

Katz, R. S. "Influenza 1918-1919: a further study in mortality." Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 1977 (51): 617-619.

Walters, J. H. "Influenza 1918: the contemporary perspective." Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 1978 (54): 855-864.

Weinstein, L. "Editorial: Influenza-1918, a revisit?" New England Journal of Medicine, 1976 (294): 1058-1060.

Starr, I. "Influenza in 1918: recollections of the epidemic in Philadelphia." Annals of Internal Medicine, 1976 (85): 516-518.

November 21 Friday

American Attitudes Toward Venereal Diseases and AIDS

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Paul Monette." p. 426.

Fee, Elizabeth; and Krieger, Nancy. "Understanding AIDS: Historical interpretations and the limits of biomedical individualism." American Journal of Public Health 1993 (83): 1477-1486.

Brandt, Allan M. "Sexually transmitted diseases." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. 1993. v. 1, pp. 562-584.

Valdiserri, Ronald O. "Epidemics in perspective." Journal of Medical Humanities and Bioethics 1987 (8): 95-100.

Fox, Daniel M. "AIDS and the American health polity: the history and prospects of a crisis of authority." Milbank Quarterly 1986 (64: suppl. 1): 7-33.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "What is an epidemic? AIDS in historical perspective." Daedalus 1989 (118): 1-17.

Risse, Guenter B. "Epidemics and history: ecological perspectives and social responses." In AIDS: The Burdens of History, 1988. pp. 33-66.

Musto, David. "Quarantine and the problems of AIDS." In AIDS: The Burdens of History, 1988. pp. 67-85.

Fox, Daniel M. "The politics of physicians' responsibility in epidemics: A note on history." In AIDS: The Burdens of History, 1988. pp. 86-96.

Brandt, Allan M. "AIDS: From social history to social policy." In AIDS: The Burdens of History, 1988. pp. 147-171.

Bayer, Ronald. "AIDS prevention and cultural sensitivity: Are they compatible?" American Journal of Public Health 1994 (84): 895-898.

Fleming, Patricia L.; et. al. "Tracking the HIV epidemic: Current issues, future challenges." American Journal of Public Health 2000(90): 1037-1041.

"ACT UP activist Robert Garcia faces AIDS, 1991." In Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality. 2002. Pp. 452-454.

November 24 Monday Cancer Wars-PBS videotape

Proctor, Robert N. "The Nazi war on tobacco: Ideology, evidence, and possible cancer-consequences." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997 (71): 435-488.

Kellogg, John H. "Tobaccoism." 1922. Reprinted in American Journal of Public Health 2002 (92): 932-934.

Patterson, James T. The Dread Disease: Cancer and Modern American Culture. 1987. Ch. 8: "Smoking and cancer." pp. 201-229.

Brandt, Allan M. "The cigarette risk and American culture." in Readings in American Health Care, 1995: pp. 138-149.

The Cigarette Papers, Ch. 11: "Where do we go from here?" 1996. pp. 436-442.

Berlin, Nathaniel I. "The conquest of cancer." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 1979 (22): 500-518.

Cassileth, Barrie R. "The evolution of oncology." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 1983 (26): 362-374.

Garfield, Lawrence. "Asbestos: historical perspective." CA-A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 1984 (34): 44-47.

Sharpe, William D. "The New Jersey radium dial painters: a classic in occupational carcinogenesis." Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 1979 (52): 560-570.

Shimkin, Michael B.; and Victor A. Triolo. "History of chemical carcinogenesis: some prospective remarks." Progress in Experimental Tumor Research, 1969 (11): 1-20.

Fisher, Bernard; and Mark C. Gebhardt. "The evolution of breast cancer surgery: past, present, and future." Seminars in Oncology, 1978 (5): 385-394.

Fishbein, Morris. "History of cancer quackery." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 1965 (8): 139-166.

Young, James Harvey. "Laetrile in historical perspective." in Politics, Science, and Cancer: The Laetrile Phenomenon. 1980. pp. 11-60.

Young, James Harvey. "The Koch cancer treatment." Journal of the History of Medicine 1998 (53): 254-284.

November 26 Wednesday
Thanksgiving Break-No Class

November 28 Friday
Thanksgiving Break-No Class

December 1 Monday
Changes in the Doctor-Patient Relationship

Shorter, Edward. "The history of the doctor-patient relationship." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. 1993. v. 2, pp. 783-800.

Burnham, John C. "American medicine's Golden Age: What happened to it?" in Sickness & Health in America, pp. 248-258, 1985 edition.

Mohr, James C. "American medical malpractice litigation in historical perspective." JAMA, 2000 (283): 1731-1737.

Starr, Paul. The Social Transformation of American Medicine, 1982. pp. 420-449.

Rothman, David J. Strangers at the Bedside, 1991. pp. 247-262.

Kraut, Alan M. "Healers and strangers. Immigrant attitudes toward the physician in America—a relationship in historical perspective." JAMA 1990(263):1807-1811.

Lewinsohn R. "Medical theories, science, and the practice of medicine." Social Science and Medicine 1998(46): 1261-1270.

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December 3 Wednesday
Ethical Issues in 20th Century American Medicine and Health Care

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Hippocrates." p. 261

Medicine and Western Civilization. "The Bible." p. 263

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Asa Juddaeus." p. 267.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Human Experimentation Congressional Hearings." p. 330.

Medicine and Western Civilization. "Pius XII." p. 417.

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December 5 Friday
Open Forum

No readings

December 12 Friday 12:00-2:00 p.m.
FINAL EXAMINATION

**HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE - 2003
HONORS COLLEGE, HISTORY 1090, SOCIOLOGY 1488, SHRS 2906**

Course Faculty: Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D. 648-8927; erlen@pitt.edu
Thomas Benedek, M.D.

M. W. F. 11:00 - 12:15 P.M.

SUGGESTED ADDITIONAL READING LIST

AUGUST 25 INTRODUCTION

Castiglioni, Arturo, *A History of Medicine*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1947.

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AUGUST 27 MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE PRIOR TO THE ANCIENT GREEKS

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August 29 HIPPOCRATIC MEDICAL CONCEPTS AND GREEK AND HELLENISTIC HEALTH CARE

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SEPTEMBER 3 ALEXANDRIAN AND ROMAN MEDICAL PRACTICES THROUGH GALEN

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SEPTEMBER 5 CONTRIBUTIONS OF BYZANTINE AND ARABIC MEDICAL SCIENCE AND SCHOLARSHIP

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SEPTEMBER 10 EVOLUTION OF ANATOMY BY CAREY BALABAN, PH.D.

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SEPTEMBER 12 THE PLAGUE'S IMPACT ON EUROPEAN HEALTH CARE AND SOCIETY

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SEPTEMBER 15 MEDIEVAL MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE IN WESTERN EUROPE BY CAREY BALABAN, PH.D.

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SEPTEMBER 17 CHALLENGES TO GALENISM: ASTROLOGY, IATROCHEMISTRY, AND IATROPHYSICS BY CAREY BALABAN, PH.D.

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Pagel, Walter. *Joan Baptista Van Helmont: Reformer of Science and Medicine*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

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SEPTEMBER 19 CHALLENGES TO GALENISM II: VESALIUS, HARVEY AND THE BEGINNINGS OF MODERN PHYSIOLOGY BY CAREY BALABAN, Ph.D.

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SEPTEMBER 22 THE ORIGINS OF MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION BY CAREY BALABAN, PH.D.

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SEPTEMBER 26 AMERICAN COLONIAL MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE

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SEPTEMBER 29 MEDICAL PRACTICE AND HEALTH CARE DURING THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR AND EARLY NATIONAL PERIODS

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OCTOBER 1 INDIVIDUALS IN 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN MEDICINE

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OCTOBER 3 THE EVOLUTION OF INHALATION ANESTHESIA AND THE BEGINNINGS OF MODERN SURGERY

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OCTOBER 10 SECTARIAN MEDICAL MOVEMENTS IN 19th AND 20th CENTURY AMERICA

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OCTOBER 13 FOLK MEDICINE, DOMESTIC MEDICINE, HEALTH FADS, AND FAITH HEALING IN AMERICAN HISTORY

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